

# Hermann Ludwig Ferdinand von Helmholtz

(1821 – 1894)

**M.D.** Royal Friedrich-Wilhelm Institute of Medicine & Surgery, Berlin 1843 <sup>1</sup>

**Dissertation:**

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**Notes:**

- <sup>1</sup> Helmholtz biography. <http://www-history.mcs.st-and.ac.uk/Biographies/Helmholtz.html> (accessed 16 Aug 2006).
- <sup>2</sup> Scientist, a success, took his life as 'failure.' *The New York Times*, May 20, 1923, p XX3, col. 3.
- <sup>3</sup> Zund, J. A. Arthur Gordon Webster. In *American National Biography*; Garraty, J. A., Carnes, M. C., Eds.; Oxford University Press: New York, 1999; Vol. 22, pp 863-864.
- <sup>4</sup> F., G. S. Arthur Gordon Webster, 1864-1923. *Physical Review* **1923**, 21, 585-586.
- <sup>5</sup> Hall, E. H. Arthur Gordon Webster. *Science* **1923**, 58 (1490), 37-39.